

# A member of the // Group

#### Caution and optimism amid fluctuating Business Confidence in Jamaica

Business leaders, in response to fluctuating confidence indices, expressed caution and optimism for 2023. They expect the economy to slow, but not to the degree where it falls into recession. Confidence rose 1.8 per cent for consumers, but dipped 1.8 per cent for businesses in the December 2022 fourth quarter, compared to the third quarter. Businesses are largely concerned about crime, a lacklustre economy, inflation, the Russia-Ukraine war and its impact on shipping of supplies, less jobs, global economic trends, and continued COVID-19 infections. Issues relating to inflation, high interest rates and a fluctuating dollar are affecting the macroeconomy.

Consumer confidence grew from 162.6 points in the third quarter to 165.5 points in the fourth quarter. Confidence still lags in the highs in 2019 at 183.4 points, and also in the lows in 2003 and 2013, both periods in which the index fell below 90 points. Business confidence dipped from 147.4 points to 144.8 points in the current review period and lags the 151.3 points recorded in 2019. The lows for business confidence were slightly above 70 points in 2009. Consumers are most concerned about inflation, high crime, lacklustre governance and lack of employment. More consumers felt business conditions were good, 15.3 per cent, in the fourth quarter than in the corresponding quarter of 2021, at 12 per cent of respondents. Nearly twice as many respondents, 11 per cent, thought jobs were plentiful, compared to 5.1 per cent a year earlier. Among the businesses interviewed, 24.8 per cent felt their current profits were better than expected, up from 13.7 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2021. Additionally, just 20.4 per cent of respondents felt that profits were worse than expected, compared to 40.2 per cent in the corresponding 2021 period. Overall, there was generally high business confidence despite the fall in the index.

**KEY** 

Source: The Jamaica Gleaner

-11.45%

| Currency Markets              |         |         |                |                |        |        |  |  |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| International Currency Market |         |         |                |                |        |        |  |  |
| Currency                      | 20-Jan  | 13-Jan  | <b>DoD</b> % ∆ | <b>WoW</b> % ∆ | YTD% ∆ | ΥοΥ% Δ |  |  |
| EUR: USD                      | 1.086   | 1.083   | 0.22%          | 0.25%          | -4.51% | -4.02% |  |  |
| GBP: USD                      | 1.240   | 1.220   | 0.10%          | 1.45%          | -8.34% | -8.79% |  |  |
| USD: CAD                      | 1.338   | 1.340   | -0.65%         | -0.13%         | 5.86%  | 7.00%  |  |  |
| USD: JPY                      | 129.550 | 127.870 | 0.87%          | 1.31%          | 12.57% | 13.53% |  |  |

| Local Foreign Currency Market |        |        |        |                |                |                |  |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| Currency                      | 20-Jan | 19-Jan | 13-Jan | DoD % $\Delta$ | WoW % $\Delta$ | <b>ΥΤD</b> % Δ |  |
| USD:JMD                       | 154.96 | 154.37 | 153.56 | 0.38%          | 0.91%          | 1.92%          |  |
| GBP:JMD                       | 188.50 | 189.64 | 185.73 | -0.60%         | 1.49%          | 3.5%           |  |
| CAD:JMD                       | 114.90 | 114.81 | 116.84 | 0.07%          | -1.66%         | 5.9%           |  |

#### **Global Interest Rates**

| Rates                        | 20-Jan | 13-Jan | DoD Δ<br>bps | WoW ∆<br>bps | YTD Δ<br>bps | YoY $\Delta$ |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 10 Year US<br>Treasury Bond  | 3.48%  | 3.50%  | 9.00         | -2.00        | 197.00       | 168.00       |
| 10 Year UK Gilt              | 3.38%  | 3.37%  | 10.00        | 1.00         | 241.00       | 215.00       |
| GOJ 2025 Global<br>Bond      | 6.46%  | 6.47%  | 0.00         | -1.00        | 242.00       | 234.00       |
| 5 Year US Treas-<br>ury Bond | 3.56%  | 3.61%  | 8.00         | -5.00        | 230.00       | 197.00       |
| 5 Year UK Gilt               | 3.30%  | 3.31%  | 6.00         | -1.00        | 248.00       | 226.00       |

# Week in Review: January 16 - January 20, 2023 Local Equity Market BEST AND WORST PERFORMERS ADVANCERS KEX 19.86% KREMI -15.75% ROC 19.40% MDS -12.06%

JSE Main Market activity (excluding preference shares) resulted from trading in 48 stocks of which 13 advanced, 27 declined and 8 traded firm. Market Volume (excluding preference shares) amounted to 37,938,708 units valued at over \$388,360,287. JSE Junior Market activity (excluding preference shares) resulted from trading in 48 stocks of which 25 advanced, 22 declined and 1 traded firm. Market volume (excluding preference shares) amounted to 59,514,087 units valued at over \$144,291,959.

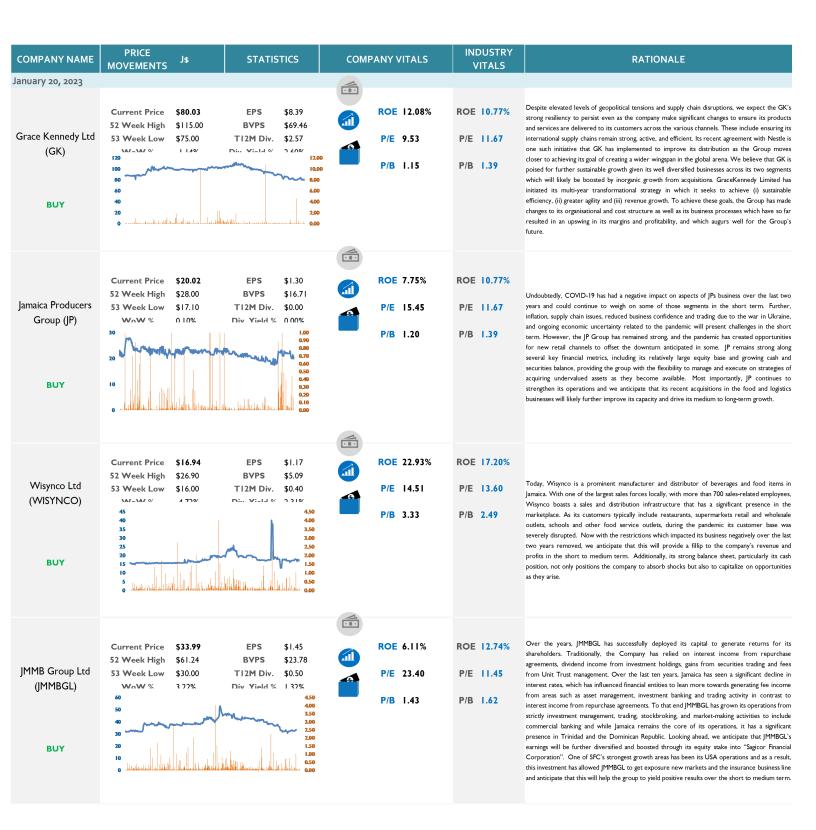
**SRFUSD** 

14.84%

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|----------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Global Equity Indices      |             |            |            |                |         |                |
| Index                      | 30-Dec      | 13-Jan     | 20-Jan     | WoW % $\Delta$ | YTD% ∆  | <b>ΥοΥ</b> % Δ |
| S&P 500                    | 4,766.18    | 3,999.09   | 3,972.61   | -0.66%         | -16.65% | -11.38%        |
| Euro Stoxx 50              | 4,298.41    | 4,150.80   | 4,119.90   | -0.74%         | -4.15%  | -4.18%         |
| MXWD Index                 | 754.83      | 638.08     | 636.88     | -0.19%         | -15.63% | -12.21%        |
| ISE Main Market<br>Index   | 355,896.64  | 345,497.10 | 340,731.16 | -1.38%         | -4.26%  | -13.71%        |
| ISE Junior Market<br>Index | 3,986.44    | 3,948.47   | 3,993.91   | 1.15%          | 0.19%   | 11.89%         |
| JSE Combined Index         | 368,591.98  | 358,542.64 | 354,517.71 | -1.12%         | -3.82%  | -11.67%        |

| Country | ocoming Week: J         | Period | Forecast | Prior   |
|---------|-------------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| Country | Report                  | renou  | Forecast | Prior   |
| US      | Initial Jobless Claims  | 21-Jan | 205,000  | 190,000 |
| US      | GDP Annualized QoQ      | 4Q A   | 2.60%    | 3.20%   |
| US      | U. of Mich. Sentiment   | Jan F  | 64.6     | 64.6    |
| US      | Durable Goods Orders    | Dec P  | 2.50%    | -2.10%  |
| UK      | UK Manufacturing PMI    | Jan P  | 45.4     | 45.3    |
| UK      | UK Services PMI         | Jan P  | 49.5     | 49.9    |
| CA      | Bank of Canada Rate     | 25-Jan | 4.50%    | 4.25%   |
| JN      | Tokyo CPI Ex-Fresh Food | ]an    | 4.20%    | 4.00%   |

# LOCAL STOCK RECOMMENDATIONS



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# **JN MUTUAL FUNDS**

January 19, 2023

| JN Mutual Funds            | NAV Price   | 12 Months<br>Growth Rate | YTD Growth<br>Rate | Yield<br>(Estimated Yearly<br>Income) |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Global Diversified Income  | J\$12.8715  | -9.33%                   | -0.59%             | 2.75%                                 |
| Global Equity              | J\$14.2727  | -6.53%                   | -2.12%             | 0.00%                                 |
| Global Fixed Income        | J\$13.8654  | 4.50%                    | 0.59%              | 5.96%                                 |
| Global Money Market (US\$) | US\$11.4124 | 3.68%                    | 0.15%              | 4.20%                                 |
| Global Fixed Income (US\$) | US\$11.4798 | 1.06%                    | 0.33%              | 4.15%                                 |
| Local Money Market         | J\$12.1635  | 4.57%                    | 0.74%              | 6.82%                                 |

|           | Global Money Market<br>Fund   | Local Money Market<br>Fund    | Global Fixed Income Funds            | Global Diversified<br>Income Fund     | Global Equity Fund           |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Objective | To preserve capital whilst    | To preserve capital whilst    | To achieve an attractive total       | To provide long-term                  | To provide long-term capital |
|           | providing US dollar (US\$)    | providing Jamaican Dollar     | return through capital injection and | investment growth through             | growth and risk              |
|           | money market returns          | (J\$) money market returns    | income growth. This is offered       | exposure to a diversified             | diversification.             |
|           |                               |                               | through two separate Funds:          | range of asset classes.               |                              |
|           |                               |                               | (i) A Jamaican dollar (J\$) and      |                                       |                              |
|           |                               |                               | (ii) A US dollar (US\$) fund.        |                                       |                              |
| Strategy  | To invest in local and global | To invest in local and global | To invest in regional, sovereign     | To invest in fixed income,            | To invest in the shares of   |
| Juategy   | money market instruments      | money market instruments      | debt securities, local and           | high dividend yielding stocks,        | local and international      |
|           | for safety, liquidity and     | for safety and liquidity and  | international corporate bonds.       | REITs and structured products         | companies which offer        |
|           | yield.                        | yield                         | mioniaconai con ponaco con con       | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | strong growth possibilities  |
|           |                               |                               |                                      |                                       | and consistent income        |
|           |                               |                               |                                      |                                       |                              |

With a suite of six investment portfolios, each with a distinct financial profile, JN Mutual Funds offers a premium opportunity for investors to align their personal financial strategy with their goals, time horizons and risk profile.

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